





# Let's Talk About Health Equity

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# **RWJF's Health Equity Definition**

Health equity means that everyone in America has a fair and just opportunity to be as healthy as possible.

This requires removing obstacles to health such as poverty, discrimination, and their consequences, including powerlessness and lack of access to good jobs with fair pay, quality education and housing, safe environments, and health care.



# **Equality vs. Equity Illustration**



# Talking about health equity is hard.

- 1. Know your audience.
- 2. Speak your passion.

# **Message Testing**

- RWJF's Core Audiences (Spring 2016)
  - 25 interviews / online survey of 1,227 people
- Community-Based Organizations/Liberals (Fall 2016)
  - 9 interviews / informal focus group / online survey of 418 people
- Conservatives (Spring/Summer 2017)
  - Arizona, Indiana, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina
  - 40 interviews / online survey of 1,500 GOP voters
- Rural Communities (In the Field)
  - Appalachia, Heartlands, Deep South, U.S./Mexico Border Region

# Takeaways From CBOs (Mostly Liberal)

#### What resonated?

- "The choices we make depend on the choices/opportunities we have available to us."
- "Everyone should have the opportunity to live a healthier life."

#### What didn't?

- Linking "personal responsibility" and "behavior."
- "Policies and practices at every level have created stubborn obstacles to good health."
- "Being a person of color in America whatever your economic status can be bad for your health."



# **Takeaways From Conservatives**

#### What resonated?

Messages about increasing "opportunity" and "access."

#### What didn't?

■ Nods to race, racialized discrimination, and systemic change/government intervention.

#### Biggest influence on health:

Education level, schools, economy

#### Biggest health challenges

Obesity, sedentary lifestyle; opioids (PA and IN respondents)

#### **What Works**

#### **Conservatives**

# Community Based Organizations (Majority Liberal)

"Personal responsibility."

References to economic factors/outcomes.

Ensuring everyone has "equal opportunity" and "equal access" to health.

Relatable stories.

Data to back up claims about disparities.

Solutions and examples of communities working together.

Nod to "creating opportunity."

Explicit references to discrimination.

Visual language describing inequities (e.g. "more liquor stores than grocery stores").

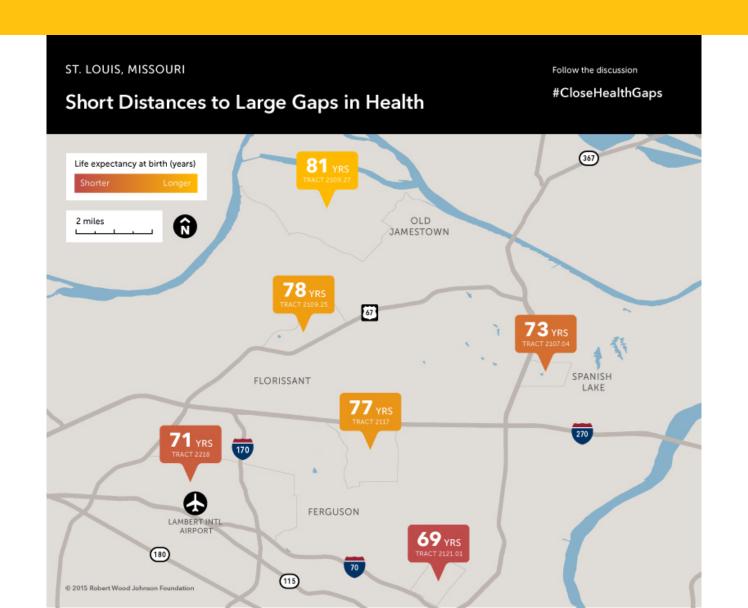
"Making health a shared value."



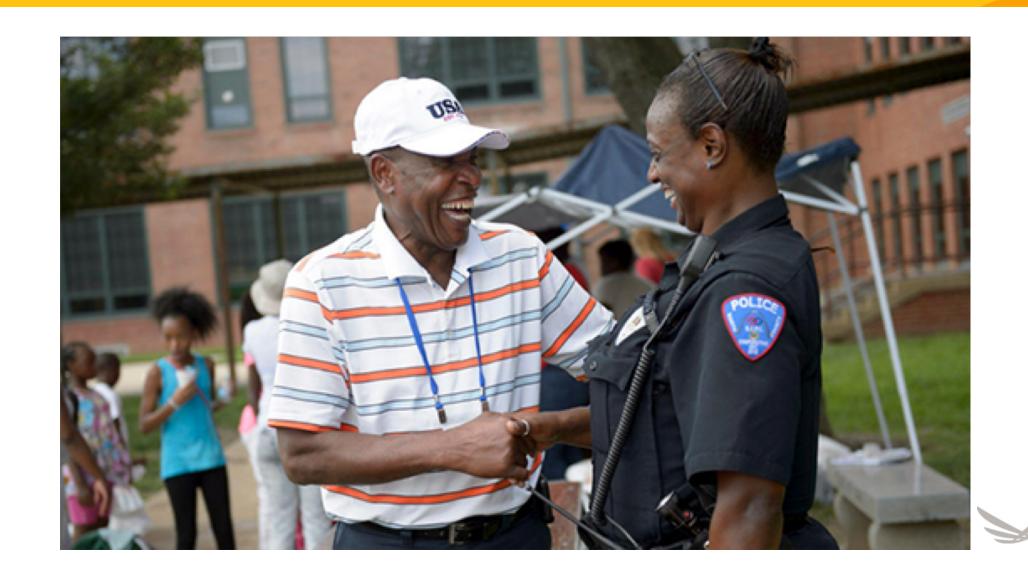
# **Messengers Matter**



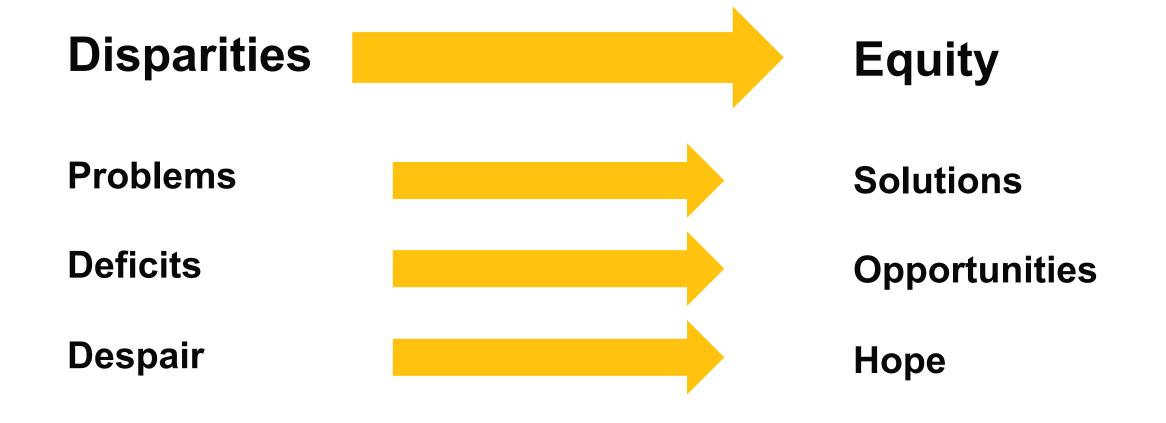
# 24:1 Community, St. Louis County, MO



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# **Shifting the Conversation**



# **Key Takeaways**



# Questions? Comments? Suggestions?